

Module (properties to be calculated)	Application examples
1. Gas properties to ISO 6976 Superior calorific value, Wobbe index, normal density, molar mass, etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Energy billing, conversion of reference states (superior calorific value, normal density) • Monitoring / compliance with DVGW Code of Practice G260 (Wobbe index), for example biogas injection
2. Combustion Air requirement, exhaust gas analysis, etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design / control of combustion processes
3. CO₂ emission factor Calculated from gas analysis or based on billing data	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determination of CO₂ output in accordance with DVGW Code of Practice G693 for emissions trading
4. Methane number Methane number to AVL method and simplified method	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Avoiding engine knock in gas engines / packaged CHP • Monitoring / compliance with natural gas quality required at CNG fuelling stations
5. SGERG Thermal properties (Compression factor, gas law deviation factor, density) to ISO 12213-3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Energy billing - conversion of volume at flowing conditions to volume at normal conditions (DVGW Code of Practice G486)
6. AGA 8 Thermal properties to ISO 12213-2, caloric properties (specific heat capacity, enthalpy, entropy, etc.) to ISO 20765-1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Energy billing in accordance with module 5 based on full analysis (DVGW Code of Practice G486, 2nd supplement) • Design of heat exchangers, expansion / compression processes
7. GERG 2004 reference equation Thermal and caloric properties over entire fluid range (gas phase, liquid phase, two-phase boundary)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calculation of data for liquefied natural gas (LNG) processes • Calculation of dew points, boiling points • Calculation of data for extreme temperature and pressure conditions (storage) • Calculation of pure substance data
8. GERG Water Water dew point to ISO 18453	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monitoring / compliance with DVGW Code of Practice G260
9. Transport properties Dynamic viscosity, kinematic viscosity, heat conductivity, etc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calculation of pressure loss in pipelines • Fluid flow calculations (Reynolds number)
10. Compression Isentropic / polytropic changes of state based on AGA 8 equation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design / optimisation of natural gas compressors • Compressor efficiency
11. Heater Required temperature increase, heat output and gas consumption of natural gas-driven heaters to ISO 20765-1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design and operation of heaters in pressure reducing stations (regulators)
12. Orifice calculation to ISO 5167	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determination of normal volume for differential pressure meters

